

## INDEX

References are to section numbers or figures

- Acts of Parliament
- Coal Mines Act 1979 . . . . . 7.1
  - Coal Mines Amendment Act 1903 . . . . . 7.4
  - Conservation Act 1987 . . . . . 6.5.2, 11.4.1
  - Crown Minerals Act 1991 . . . . . 7.1 fn 4
  - Electrical Motive-power Act 1896 . . . . . 5.2.1, 5.2.2
  - Electricity Act 1928 . . . . . 5.3.2
  - Electricity Act 1945 . . . . . 5.3.2
  - Electricity Act 1968 . . . . . 1.1, 5.3.2, 5.3.4, 9.4.1
  - Electricity Amendment Act 1987 . . . . . 5.3.1
  - Energy Companies Act 1992 . . . . . 5.4.4
  - English Laws Act 1858 . . . . . 7.2, 9.2
  - Maori Affairs Act 1953 . . . . . 7.4
  - Mining Act 1886 . . . . . 5.2.1
  - Native Land Act 1873 . . . . . 3.3.1
  - Native Lands Act 1865 . . . . . 3.3.1
  - New Zealand Settlements Act 1863 . . . . . 3.2.3
  - Public Works Act 1905 . . . . . 5.3.2
  - Public Works Act 1928 . . . . . 4.3, 5.3.2, 5.3.3, 9.4.1
  - Public Works Amendment Act 1908 . . . . . 5.3.1
  - Resource Management Act 1991 . . . . . 1.1, 5.3.5, 5.7, 6.4.1, 6.4.2, 6.4.3, 7.1 fn 4, 7.3, 8.3, 9.4.2, 9.6, 11.4.1, 11.5.1
  - State-Owned Enterprises Act 1986 . . . . . 4.4 fn 20
  - Town and Country Planning Act 1953 . . . . . 6.3.3
  - Town and Country Planning Act 1977 . . . . . 6.3.3
  - Treaty of Waitangi Act 1975 . . . . . 7.4, 9.5.1, 11.2.1, 11.4.1
  - Treaty of Waitangi Amendment Act 1985 . . . . . 7.4
  - Treaty of Waitangi (Fisheries Claims) Settlement Act 1992 . . . . . 9.2, 9.5.2, 11.3.2
  - Water and Soil Conservation Act 1967 . . . . . 1.1, 5.3.2, 5.3.4, 5.3.5, 6.3.3, 8.3, 9.4.1, 11.5.1
  - Water-power Act 1903 . . . . . 5.2.1, 5.2.2, 5.3.2
- ad medium filum aquae* rule (see also riparian land)
- application of . . . . . 3.3.2, 7.1, 8.1, 8.4.5, 8.4.7, 8.6
  - common law principle . . . . . 7.2
  - Crown's position on . . . . . 8.4.1, 8.4.2, 8.4.4, 8.4.5, 8.6
  - inconsistent with customary and
    - Treaty rights . . . . . 7.4, 7.5
  - particulars of claim . . . . . 1.1
  - Tribunal's findings and
    - recommendations . . . . . 11.3.1, 11.4.1, 11.7
- Aniwhenua Barrage . . . . . 6.5.2, 6.5.3, 6.5.4
- Aniwhenua (Aniwanui) Falls . . . . . 2.5, 6.4.2, 6.5.3, figs 19, 20
- Aniwhenua power scheme . . . . . 1.1, 1.4.1, 5.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.5.1, 5.5.2, 5.5.5, 5.6.1, 5.7, 6.3, 6.5.1, 6.5.2, 6.5.3, 6.5.4, 7.1, 8.3, 9.5.1, 9.5.2, 11.3.2, 11.7
- Aniwhenua power scheme—*continued*
- consultation on, lack of . . . . . 6.1, 6.3.1, 6.3.2, 6.3.3, 6.3.5, 6.8, 9.5.1
- Aniwhenua Reserves Management Committee . . . . . 5.5.2
- Armed Constabulary . . . . . 3.2.3, 3.2.4
- Bay of Plenty Regional
  - Catchment Commission . . . . . 5.6.2, 6.3.3
- Bay of Plenty Electricity (formerly Bay of Plenty Electric Power Board) . . . . . 1.4.1, 5.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.5.2, 5.6.1, 5.7, 6.3.3, 6.3.5, 6.4, 6.5.2, 6.5.3, 6.5.4, 6.7, 6.8, 7.1
- Bay of Plenty Regional Council . . . . . 6.4.2
- Bioresearches Consulting Biologists . . . . . 6.2.2, 6.4.2
- Bird, Henry Tahawai . . . . . 2.2, 3.1, 3.2.3, 4.1, 4.2, 6.5.2
- Bird, Maurice . . . . . 5.6.2, 6.3.2, 6.3.3, 6.3.4, 6.3.5, 9.5.1
- Bird, William . . . . . 3.3.3, 4.2
- Brennan, Neil . . . . . 5.5.1, 5.6.1, 5.7, 6.3.5, 6.4.2
- Christianity *see under* religion
- Committee on Local Authority Hydro
  - Development . . . . . 5.5.3, 5.5.4
- court cases *see* legal judgments
- customary use rights . . . . . 2.6, 3.3.4, 4.5, 7.4, 7.5, 8.1, 8.4.2, 8.4.4
- dams *see* Aniwhenua power scheme; Kiorewetu power scheme; Matahina power scheme; Wheao power scheme
- Dewes, Potaka . . . . . 8.5
- Doherty, James Taahae . . . . . 4.1
- education (*see also* Pope, James; Wood, George)
  - Galatea School . . . . . 3.3.4
  - Murupara Community Learning Centre . . . . . 4.4
  - Te Houhi School . . . . . 3.3.4
- eels and eel fisheries
  - claimants' concerns . . . . . 1.1, 1.3, 4.5, 6.5.1, 6.5.2, 6.5.5, 6.8, 9.5.1, 9.5.2
  - commercial fishing . . . . . 4.5, 6.6, 9.5.1, 9.5.2
  - Crown's failure to protect . . . . . 4.3, 6.5.2, 9.5.2
  - cultural importance of . . . . . 1.3, 2.3, 2.7
  - dams a barrier to migration . . . . . 6.5.1, figs 21, 22
  - depletion of . . . . . 1.1, 2.7, 4.5, 6.3.4, 6.5.1, 8.3, 9.5.1, 9.5.2
  - 'eel culture' . . . . . 2.3, 4.5
  - eeling places . . . . . 2.3
  - elvers . . . . . 6.4.2, 6.5.1, 6.5.2, 6.5.3, 6.5.4, 6.5.5, 6.6, 6.7, 6.8, 9.5.2, 11.5.2, 11.7

- eels and eel fisheries—*continued*
- food source . . . . . 2.3, 3.3.4, 3.3.5, 4.1, 4.5, fig 13
  - methods of eeling . . . . . 2.3, 3.2.2, 4.1, 4.5, 9.7, figs 25–27
  - pa tuna . . . . . 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 3.2.2, 6.5.4, 7.5
  - ‘permit culture’ . . . . . 4.5, 8.4.2, 11.4.3
  - relief sought . . . . . 1.3, 11.5.2
  - replenishment scheme . . . . . 6.4.2, 6.5.2, 6.5.4, 6.5.5, 6.7, 6.8, 8.3, 9.5.2
  - regulations . . . . . 4.5
  - taonga . . . . . 4.5
  - Tribunal findings and recommendations. . . . . 11.3.2, 11.5.2, 11.7
  - trout and salmon fisheries, threat to. . . . . 6.5.2
  - varieties of . . . . . 2.3, 6.5.2, 6.5.4
- employment (*see also* unemployment)
- forestry industry . . . . . 4.1, 4.2, 4.4, 4.5
  - public works . . . . . 3.2.4
  - seasonal . . . . . 3.3.4, 3.3.5, 4.1
- Electricity Corporation of New Zealand . . . . . 6.5.4, 6.6, 6.8, 9.5.2
- famine *see* food
- fish and fisheries (*see also* eels and eel fisheries)
- fishing places . . . . . 4.1
  - native fish and fisheries. . . . . 5.5.3, 6.5.2, 9.5.2, 11.7
  - salmon. . . . . 6.5.2
  - trout . . . . . 5.5.3, 6.5.1, 6.5.2
  - tuna . . . . . 6.5.1
  - whitebait . . . . . 6.5.2
- Flaxy Creek pipeline . . . . . 5.5.4
- floods. . . . . 3.3.4
- food (*see also* customary use rights; eels and eel fisheries; fish and fisheries)
- cultivations . . . . . 3.2.2, 3.2.3
  - gathering of . . . . . 4.2, 8.4.7
  - hunting restricted . . . . . 4.5
  - trade in . . . . . 3.2.2
  - rivers a main source of . . . . . 2.3, 3.3.5, 8.4.7
  - shortages and famine . . . . . 3.3.3, 3.3.4
- Forestcorp *see* Forestry Corporation of New Zealand Ltd
- Forestry Corporation of New Zealand Ltd 4.4, 4.5, 7.1
- forests and forestry
- ‘forestry culture’ . . . . . 4.5
  - Kaingaroa Forest and logging . . . . . 4.1, 4.5, 8.5
  - Murupara project . . . . . 4.3
  - riparian land for . . . . . 7.1
- Fort Alfred . . . . . 3.2.3, fig 8
- Fort Clarke . . . . . 3.2.3, fig 8
- Fort Galatea . . . . . 3.2.3, 3.2.4, 3.3.3, figs 8, 11
- Fraser, Peter . . . . . 4.3, 4.5
- frosts . . . . . 3.3.4
- Galatea Plains . . . . . 1.1, 4.2
- Galatea Station . . . . . 4.2
- Government departments
- Commission for the Environment . . . . . 5.4.2, 5.5.2, 5.5.3, 5.6.1
- Government departments—*continued*
- Department of Conservation . . . . . 4.5, 6.5.2
  - Department of Internal Affairs . . . . . 9.5.2
  - Department of Lands and Survey. . . . . 6.3.4
  - Department of Survey and Land Information . . . . . 7.1
  - Employment Service. . . . . 4.4
  - Local Authorities’ Loans Board . . . . . 5.4.2
  - Maori Language Commission. . . . . 8.4.5
  - Marine Department . . . . . 5.5.3
  - Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries . . . . . 6.5.2
  - Ministry of Commerce. . . . . 5.5.1, 5.7
  - Ministry of Energy . . . . . 6.5.2
  - Ministry of Works . . . . . 5.4.1, 5.5.3
  - Native Department . . . . . 4.2
  - New Zealand Electricity Department . . . . . 5.3.4, 5.4.1, 5.5.2, 5.5.3, 6.5.2
  - State Hydro-Electric Department. . . . . 5.3.3, 5.4.1
  - Water and Soil Conservation Authority. . . . . 5.3.4, 5.4.2
  - Wildlife Service . . . . . 5.5.2, 5.5.3, 6.5.2
- Hall-Jones, William . . . . . 5.2.2
- Hammick, William . . . . . 3.2.2
- hapu
- customary rights of. . . . . 7.5
  - overlapping claims of . . . . . 8.1, 8.5, 11.4.2
- Te Ika Whenua *see* Ngati Huinga Waka; Ngati Manawa; Ngati Patuheuheu; Ngati Whare tino rangatiratanga, rights of. . . . . 8.1, 8.4.4, 10.3.2
- health
- state of. . . . . 3.3.3, 3.3.4
  - rivers a spiritual source of . . . . . 8.4.7
- Heke, Hone . . . . . 3.2.2, 5.2.2
- Heruiwi block . . . . . 4.2, 7.1, app III, figs 10, 28
- Heta, Wharehuia . . . . . 8.4.3
- hydroelectricity (*see also* Aniwhenua power scheme; Kioreweku power scheme; Matahina power scheme; Wheao power scheme)
- generation rights of Crown . . . . . 5.2.1
  - local development . . . . . 5.4
  - Maori water rights, concern for . . . . . 5.2.2, 9.3
  - State development . . . . . 5.3
- Introduction to Land Law* . . . . . 7.2, 7.3
- Kaingaroa 1 block. . . . . 1.2, 2.6, 3.3.2, 3.3.3, 8.4.5, 8.4.6, app III, figs 10, 28
- Kaingaroa Logging Company . . . . . 4.3
- Kaingaroa Plains . . . . . 2.2, 3.2.3, 3.3.4
- Kaingaroa plateau . . . . . 1.1, 2.2, 2.3
- Kaingaroa State Forest . . . . . 1.4.1, 4.1, 8.5, fig 14
- Kaingaroa Village. . . . . 4.4, 6.5.1
- kaitiaki and kaitiakitanga. . . . . 5.3.5, 8.3, 11.5.1
- Karatia block . . . . . 4.2, 4.3, app III, fig 28
- kawanatanga. . . . . 5.7, 6.9, 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4.1, 9.4.2, 9.5.1, 9.5.2, 9.7, 10.2.1, 10.2.3, 10.4, 11.2.3, 11.3.2, 11.3.3, 11.4.1, 11.5.1
- Kiorenuui reserve. . . . . 8.4.6
- Kioreweku power scheme. . . . . 1.4.1, 6.4, 6.5.3, 9.6

- Kuhawaea block . . . 3.3.2, 3.3.3, 8.4.5, app III, figs 10, 28  
*Kuranui-o Ngati Manawa* . . . . . 2.2, 3.1, 4.2
- land (*see also* customary use rights; reserves; riparian land; Torrens land transfer system)  
 acquisition by Crown . . . . . 3.3.2  
 confiscation of . . . . . 3.2.3  
 purchases . . . . . 3.3.2, 3.3.3  
 Maori customary rights . . . . . 7.4, 7.5, 8.1, 8.4.4, 8.6  
 Native Land Acts . . . . . 3.3.1  
 Ngati Manawa land development scheme . . . . . 4.2  
 social and economic effects of sales 3.3.3, 3.3.4, 3.3.5  
 survey charges . . . . . 3.3.2, 8.4.3, app III  
 Treaty guarantees possession of . . . . . 9.2
- legal judgments  
*Brown v Board of Education of Topeka*  
 349 US 294 (1954) . . . . . 10.2.3  
*Hoani Te Heuheu Tukino v Aotea District Maori Land Board* [1941] AC 308 (PC) . . . . . 10.2.3  
*Huakina Development Trust v Waikato Valley Authority* [1987] 2 NZLR 188 . . . . . 5.3.4, 6.3.3  
*Lake Omapere* unreported, 1929 . . . . . 7.4  
*New Zealand Maori Council v Attorney-General* [1987] 1 NZLR 641 (CA) . . . . . 9.4.2  
*New Zealand Maori Council v Attorney-General* [1989] 2 NZLR 142 (CA) . . . . . 9.4.2  
*New Zealand Maori Council v Attorney-General* [1994] 1 NZLR 513 (PC) . . . . . 10.2.3  
*Tainui Maori Trust Board v Attorney-General* [1989] 2 NZLR 513 (CA) . . . . . 10.2.3  
*Te Runanga o Muriwhenua Incorporated v Attorney-General* [1990] 2 NZLR 641 (CA) . . . . . 10.2.3  
*Te Runanganui o Te Ika Whenua Incorporated Society v Attorney-General* [1994] 2 NZLR 20 (CA) . . . . . 5.4.5, 7.4, 10.2.2, 10.2.3, 10.3.5, 10.3.2, 11.5.3  
*Wellington International Airport Ltd v Air New Zealand* [1993] 1 NZLR 671 (CA) . . . . . 9.4.2
- legislation *see* Acts of Parliament
- McLean, Donald . . . . . 3.2.4
- mahinga kai (*see also* eels and eel fisheries; fish and fisheries; food) . . . . . 2.6, 2.7, 6.5.1, 7.5, 9.4.2
- mahinga mataitai . . . . . 5.3.5
- Mair, Captain Gilbert . . . . . 3.2.2, 3.2.3, 3.3.3
- Maori Land Court . . . . . 7.4
- mana *see under* rivers
- marae  
 Kaingaroa . . . . . 4.4  
 Painoaiho . . . . . 1.4.3  
 Tipapa . . . . . 1.4.1, 2.1, 7.1
- Marangaranga . . . . . 2.2
- Mataatua waka . . . . . 2.2
- Matahina power scheme . . . . . 5.3.3, 6.5.1, 6.5.2, 6.5.3, 6.6, 6.7, 6.8, 8.3, 9.5.1, 9.5.2, 11.3.2, 11.5.2, 11.7
- mauri *see under* rivers
- Mohaka River  
 claim . . . . . 8.4.5
- Mohaka River—*continued*  
 ‘i roto o te awa’ . . . . . 8.4.5  
 taonga . . . . . 8.2  
 Tribunal report . . . . . 7.4, 8.3, 8.4.4, 10.3.4
- Murray–North Partners . . . . . 5.6.2, 6.3.4
- Murupara Maori Committee . . . . . 6.5.2
- Murupara project *see under* forests and forestry
- Native Contingent . . . . . 2.7, 3.2.4
- Native Land Court (*see also* Maori Land Court) . . . . . 2.2, 2.7, 3.2.2, 3.3.1, 3.3.2, 3.3.3, 8.4.4, 9.2
- New Zealand Electricity Department *see under* Government departments
- Nga Awa me nga Iwi o te Ika Whenua* . . . . . 6.5.1
- Nga Puhui . . . . . 3.2.1, 3.2.2, fig 7
- Ngahuinga block . . . . . 6.3.4
- Ngahuinga Trust . . . . . 6.3.4
- Ngata, Sir Apirana . . . . . 4.2
- Ngati Apa . . . . . 3.2.2
- Ngati Awa . . . . . 1.2, 2.2, 8.5
- Ngati Hape . . . . . 3.2.2
- Ngati Huinga Waka . . . . . 1.2
- Ngati Kahungunu . . . . . 2.2, 3.2.1
- Ngati Manawa . . . . . 1.2, 2.2, 2.7, 3.2.1, 3.2.2, 3.2.3, 3.3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 6.3.3, 6.3.4, 8.4.7
- Ngati Manawa land development scheme . . . . . 4.2
- Ngati Pahauwera . . . . . 8.2
- Ngati Patuheuheu . . . . . 1.2
- Ngati Pukeko . . . . . 2.2, 3.2.1
- Ngati Tahu . . . . . 2.2, 8.5
- Ngati Tuwharetoa . . . . . 8.5
- Ngati Whare . . . . . 1.2, 2.2, 3.2.1, 3.2.2, 3.2.4, 4.2
- Ngatamawahine Stream . . . . . 2.7, 3.2.4
- Orders in Council . . . . . 5.4.5, 10.3.5
- Oruatewehi Bush . . . . . 3.2.2, 3.3.3
- overlapping claims *see under* hapu
- pacification and public works policy . . . . . 3.2.4
- Pai Marire . . . . . 3.2.3
- Painoaiho Marae . . . . . 1.4.3
- papakaiinga . . . . . 7.5
- petition for Kaingaroa 1 . . . . . 1.2
- Pope, James . . . . . 3.3.3
- Porima, Kingi . . . . . 1.2
- pou . . . . . 2.6, 2.7
- Pouwhare, Iki . . . . . 1.2
- power schemes *see under* hydroelectricity;  
 Aniwhenua power scheme; Kioreweku power scheme; Matahina power scheme; Wheao power scheme
- rahui . . . . . 2.6, 2.7, 3.2.4
- rangatiratanga *see* tino rangatiratanga
- Rangipo block . . . . . 3.3.2, 3.3.3, app III, figs 10, 28
- Rangitaiki River . . . . . 1.1, 2.3, 2.5, 2.6.1, 2.7, 2.8, 3.2.2, 5.6, 5.7, 6.4.2, 7.1, 8.3, 8.4.5, 8.5
- Ransom, Ethelbert . . . . . 4.2

- religion
  - Christianity . . . . . 3.2.2
  - Hauhau . . . . . 3.2.3
  - Pai Marire . . . . . 3.2.3
  - Ringatu . . . . . 3.2.3
- reserves . . . . . 3.3.2, 3.3.3, 8.4.6, 8.4.7
- retireti . . . . . 2.3, 4.5, 9.7, fig 26
- riparian land (*see also ad medium filum aquae* rule; rivers)
  - common law rights . . . . . 7.2, 8.4.4, 8.4.7
  - customary Maori rights . . . . . 7.4, 7.5
  - ownership of in claim area . . . . . 7.1
  - sales . . . . . 1.4.2, 3.3.2, 3.3.3, 3.3.5, 8.4.2, 8.6, figs 10, 28
- River Rafters Company . . . . . 4.5
- rivers (*see also ad medium filum aquae* rule; Mohaka River; pou; rahui; Rangitaiki River; riparian land; Waiau River; Whanganui River; Wheao River; Whirinaki River) . . . . . 6.4.2, 7.1, 7.3, 7.4, 8.4.4, 8.4.5, 9.2
  - access . . . . . 4.5, 8.4.6, 11.4.3, 11.7
  - claimants' concerns about . . . . . 1.1, 6.2.1, 6.3.1, 6.3.5, 6.4.1, 6.4.3, 6.5.1
  - claimants' Treaty rights over . . . . . 1.1, 1.3, 8.1, 8.3, 9.2, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4
  - communication, means of . . . . . 2.5, 2.8
  - Crown's failure to protect claimants' Treaty rights over . . . . . 5.2.2, 5.7, 6.3, 8.3, 9.2, 9.5.1
  - customary Maori rights . . . . . 2.6, 3.2.4, 3.3.5, 7.4, 7.5, 8.3
  - food source . . . . . 2.3, 2.8, 3.2.2, 3.3.3, 3.3.5, 7.4, 8.4.7
  - kaitiaki and kaitiakitanga . . . . . 8.3, 11.5.1
  - mana and rangatiratanga over . . . . . 1.2, 1.3, 2.7, 3.2.4, 7.4, 8.1, 8.3, 8.4.1, 8.4.4, 8.4.7, 10.4, 11.3.1, 11.4.1, 11.5.1, 11.7
  - mauri of . . . . . 2.4, 2.6, 6.2.1
  - navigable, not . . . . . 2.5, 7.1
  - power generation, used for . . . . . 5.2.1, 5.3.3, 5.5, 5.7, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4
  - recreational use of . . . . . 4.1, 4.5, 5.6.1, 5.7
  - riparian lands, link with . . . . . 3.3.2, 7.4, 8.4.4, 8.4.5
  - spiritual and cultural wellbeing . . . . . 2.8, 8.3, 8.4.7
  - taonga . . . . . 1.1, 2.8, 7.5, 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4.1, 9.5.1, 10.1, 11.3.1
  - transport, used for . . . . . 2.5, 2.8
  - Treaty findings and recommendations . . . . . 11.3.1, 11.3.3, 11.4.3, 11.7
- Rotorua Electricity Ltd (formerly Rotorua Area Electricity Authority) . . . . . 1.4.1, 5.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3, 5.4.4, 5.5.3, 5.5.4, 5.6.2, 5.7, 6.2.2, 6.3.3, 6.3.4, 6.3.5, 6.4.4, 6.5.3, 6.7
- Ruatapu meeting house . . . . . 3.3.3, fig 12
- Ruatoki development scheme . . . . . 4.2
- St George, Captain . . . . . 3.2.2
- St John, Captain . . . . . 3.2.2
- Second World War *see under* wars
- Seddon, Richard . . . . . 5.2.2
- State Hydro-Electric Department *see under* Government departments
- Tahawai, Peraniko . . . . . 3.2.3, 3.3.3
- taiapure . . . . . 5.3.5
- Tangiharuru
  - ancestor . . . . . 2.2
  - meeting house . . . . . 2.2, 3.3.3
- taniwha . . . . . 2.4
- taonga *see under* rivers
- Tarawera eruption 1886 . . . . . 3.3.4, fig 11
- Tasman Pulp and Paper Company . . . . . 5.5.3, 7.1
- Taupo County Council . . . . . 5.5.3
- tauranga ika . . . . . 2.6
- Tawhiuau . . . . . 8.4.1
- Tawhiuau block . . . . . 8.4.3, figs 10, 28
- Te Arawa . . . . . 1.2, 2.2, 3.2.3, 8.5
- Te Awa o te Atua . . . . . 3.2.3
- Te Huinga Waka . . . . . 4.4
- Te Ika Whenua
  - energy assets claim . . . . . 1.1, 5.4.4
  - Marangaranga, descent from . . . . . 2.2
  - rohe of . . . . . 1.1, 1.4.1, 2.2, 6.6, 8.1, 10.3.4, 11.4.2
- Te Kooti . . . . . 3.2.3
- Te Reu, Kereopa . . . . . 3.2.3
- Te Runanganui o Te Ika Whenua Incorporated Society . . . . . 1.2
- Te Tomo, Miira . . . . . 4.2
- Te Ua . . . . . 3.2.3
- tino rangatiratanga
  - claimants' position . . . . . 1.1, 1.3, 8.1, 11.4.3, 11.5
  - Crown's position . . . . . 8.1, 8.3, 8.4, 8.6
  - Tribunal's position . . . . . 8.4.7, 8.6, 10.3.2, 10.3.3, 10.3.4
  - Tribunal's recommendations . . . . . 11.3.1, 11.5.1, 11.7
- Tipapa Marae . . . . . 1.4.1, 2.1, 7.1, figs 2–5
- Toi Kairakau . . . . . 2.2
- Tokokawau . . . . . 2.4, 2.7
- Torrens land transfer system . . . . . 9.2
- Town and Country Planning Appeal Board . . . . . 5.5.2
- Treaty of Waitangi (*see also* Treaty principles)
  - claimants' rights . . . . . 1.1, 1.3, 6.9, 8.1, 8.3, 8.6, 9.2, 9.4.2, 10.1, 10.2.1, 10.3.2
  - Crown's breaches . . . . . 1.1, 1.3, 5.7, 6.8, 8.1, 8.3, 9.2
  - Crown's rights . . . . . 5.7, 6.9, 9.1, 9.3
  - issues . . . . . 8.3, 9.1, 9.5, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4, 11.4.1
  - statutory requirements to observe . . . . . 5.3.5, 6.4.2, 6.5.2, 11.4.1
- Treaty principles
  - active protection . . . . . 11.2.2, 11.2.3, 11.7
  - development, right to . . . . . 4.5, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4, 11.3.3, 11.5.3
  - duty to consult . . . . . 9.4.2, 9.5.1, 11.2.3
  - partnership . . . . . 10.4, 11.2.4, 11.7
  - reciprocity and exchange . . . . . 9.4.1, 10.4, 11.2.3
  - redress, right of . . . . . 11.2.1, 11.2.3
- Tuhoe . . . . . 1.2, 8.5
- Tuhoe–Waikaremoana Maori Trust Board . . . . . 1.4.2, 5.5.5, 5.6.1, 6.3.2, 6.3.3, 6.3.5
- Tuwhare meeting house . . . . . 3.3.3

INDEX

Wo

- unemployment . . . . . 4.4, 4.5
- United Nations Declaration on the Right to
  - Development . . . . . 10.2.1
- Urewera consolidation scheme . . . . . 8.4.3
- Urewera National Park . . . . . 1.4.1
- waiata . . . . . 1.4.1, 2.1
- Waiau River . . . . . 3.2.1
- Waikato River . . . . . 5.3.3, 8.2
- Waiohau . . . . . 4.2
- Waiohau Community Trust . . . . . 6.4.2
- Wairapukao Camp . . . . . 4.1
- Waitangi Tribunal (*see also* Waitangi Tribunal reports)
  - Manukau Tribunal . . . . . 10.3.4
  - Mohaka Tribunal . . . . . 8.2, 8.3
  - Pouakani Tribunal . . . . . 8.2
- Waitangi Tribunal reports
  - Mohaka River Report 1992* . . . . . 6.4.4, 7.4, 8.3, 8.4.4, 8.6, 10.3.4, 11.2.1, 11.2.2, 11.5.1
  - Ngai Tahu Report 1991* . . . . . 9.1 fn1, 9.4.1, 9.4.2, 11.2.3
  - Ngai Tahu Sea Fisheries Report 1992* . . . . . 8.3, 9.4.1, 10.2.1, 10.2.4, 11.2.3
  - Ngawha Geothermal Resource Report 1993* . . . . . 5.2.1, 6.4.3, 9.4.2, 11.5.1
  - Preliminary Report on the Tē Arawa Representative Geothermal Resource Claims* . . . . . 6.4.3, 9.4.2, 10.2.1, 10.2.4
  - Report of the Waitangi Tribunal on the Manukau Claim* . . . . . 9.1 fn1, 9.4.2, 11.2.2
  - Report of the Waitangi Tribunal on the Motunui–Waitara Claim* . . . . . 10.2.4, 11.2.2
  - Report of the Waitangi Tribunal on the Muriwhenua Fishing Claim* . . . . . 8.3, 10.2.4
  - Report of the Waitangi Tribunal on the Te Reo Maori Claim* . . . . . 11.2.2
- Tē Ika Whenua – Energy Assets Report 1993* . . . . . 2.3, 2.4, 5.1, 5.4.4, 5.4.5, 7.4, 9.4.1
- The Tē Roroa Report 1992* . . . . . 3.3.1, 9.1 fn 1
- Tē Whanganui-a-Orotu Report 1995* . . . . . 11.5.1
- The Turangi Township Report 1995* . . . . . 11.2.1, 11.2.3
- Waiti, Hohepa . . . . . 1.2, 6.2.1
- wars
  - First World War . . . . . 3.3.4
  - New Zealand . . . . . 3.2.3, 3.2.4
  - Second World War . . . . . 4.1, 4.2
  - tribal . . . . . 2.2, 3.2.1
- water
  - claimants’ concerns . . . . . 6.2.1
  - common law rights of riparian landowners . . . . . 7.3
  - Crown’s sole right of use for power generation . . . . . 5.2, 5.3.2, 5.7
  - customary rights . . . . . 2.6, 5.4.5
  - Maori rights, concern for . . . . . 5.2.2
  - ownership of . . . . . 5.2.1, 7.3
  - regional water boards grant rights . . . . . 5.3.5
  - rights for Aniwhehenua and Wheao schemes granted to local power authorities . . . . . 5.4.3, 5.5.2, 5.5.3
  - rights transferred to energy companies . . . . . 5.4.4
  - Water and Soil Conservation Authority
    - grants rights . . . . . 5.3.4
  - Water Power Regulations 1934 . . . . . 5.3.2, 5.3.3
  - welfare dependency . . . . . 4.4
  - Whanganui River, litigation over . . . . . 7.4, 8.4.4
  - Wheao power scheme . . . . . 1.1, 1.4.1, 5.4.3, 5.5.1, 5.5.3, 5.5.4, 5.5.5, 5.6.2, 5.7, 6.1, 6.2.1, 6.2.2, 6.3, 6.5.3, 8.3, 9.5.1, 9.5.2
- whakapapa . . . . . 1.4.1, 2.1, 2.2
- Whakatane District Council . . . . . 5.5.2
- whakatauki . . . . . 1.4.1, 2.1, 6.2.1
- Wharepakau
  - land captured by . . . . . 2.2
  - Ngati Whare, is ancestor of . . . . . 2.2
  - Tangiharuru, is uncle of . . . . . 2.2
- Whirinaki block . . . . . 4.2, app III, figs 10, 28
- Whirinaki Forest Park . . . . . 1.4.1
- Whirinaki River . . . . . 1.1, 1.3, 2.3, 2.8, 6.2.1, 8.4.2, 8.4.5, 8.5
- Whitmore, George Captain . . . . . 3.2.2, 3.2.3
- Wood, George . . . . . 3.3.3

